INTERIM FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

MAGNUM MINING AND EXPLORATION LIMITED

ABN: 70 003 170 376



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CORPORATE DIRECTORY

Directors

Donald CarrollNon-Executive ChairmanDano ChanManaging DirectorJohn DinanNon-Executive DirectorMatthew LatimoreNon-Executive Director

Company Secretary

John Dinan

Australian Company Number 003 170 376

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Share Registry

Computershare Level 11, 172 Street St Georges Terrace Perth WA 6000 Tel +08 9323 2000

Auditors

HLB Man Judd (WA Partnership) Level 4. 130 Stirling Street Perth WA 6000

Your directors present their report on the consolidated entity (referred to hereafter as the "**Group**") consisting of Magnum Mining and Exploration Limited (referred to hereafter as "**Magnum**" or the "**Company**") and the entities it controlled at the end of, or during the half year ended 30 June 2021.

Directors

The following persons were directors of the Company during the half year and up to the date of this report:

| Donald Carroll | Non-Executive Chairman (appointed Director 10 March 2021, Chairman 12 April 2021) |
|------------------|---|
| Dano Chan | Managing Director (appointed 12 April 2021) |
| John Dinan | Non-Executive Director and Company Secretary (appointed 12 April 2021) |
| Matthew Latimore | Non-Executive Director (appointed 4 May 2021) |

Former Directors

The following persons were directors of the Company during the half year, however, resigned prior to the date of this report:

| Howard Dawson | Non-Executive Chairman (resigned 12 April 2021) |
|-------------------|---|
| Hugh Callaghan | Executive Director (appointed 10 March 2021 and resigned 4 May 2021) |
| Francesco Cannavo | Non-Executive Director (resigned 10 March 2021) |
| Grant Button | Non-Executive Director and Company Secretary (resigned 12 April 2021) |

Operating Results

The consolidated loss of the Group for the half year ended 30 June 2021 after income tax was \$4,259,344 (30 June 2020: half year loss of \$148,809). The Group incurred and capitalised exploration and evaluation expenditure of \$582,468 during the current half year to 30 June 2021 (31 December 2020: \$Nil) as well as \$2,699,782 on the acquisition of the Buena Vista Project during the half year. The net assets of the Group stand at \$11,389,796 (31 December 2020: \$2,282,454) of which investment in exploration and evaluation expenditure accounts for \$5,230,572 (31 December 2020: \$2,060,834).

Review of Operations

BUENA VISTA MAGNETITE PROJECT (UNITED STATES)

The Buena Vista Project ("**Project**") is an advanced magnetite iron ore project. In excess of A\$34 million has been expended on the Project over the past decade completing feasibility studies and permitting for the long term production of a +67.5 % Fe magnetite concentrate with no deleterious impurities.

All major development permits and required technical work such as drilling, metallurgy, hydrogeology and plant design for the production of a magnetite concentrate have already been secured for the Project.

Whilst the long term production of magnetite concentrate for export will provide favourable financial returns for the Company, Magnum is re-directing the development concept of the Buena Vista Project to generate a greater valueadd component. This change in strategy will be implemented by the Company so that Magnum can take full advantage of the high demand for quality iron products as the United States gears up for its coming infrastructure development boom.

In this regard the Buena Vista Project is ideally situated to be the cornerstone of a significant steel production complex given its very favourable ore characteristics coupled with its proximity to key logistics such as gas, solar power and existing road and rail transport.

In addition, the Buena Vista Project is located less than 160 kms from California which is currently the world's fifth largest economy as measured by GDP.

Magnum has and continues to fast track this value-add strategy for the establishment of a green HBI (hot briquetted iron) and Pig Iron steel making facility at the Project which also has the potential for a HPI (High Purity Iron) smelter.

LOCATION AND HISTORY

The Buena Vista Project is located approximately 130km east-north-east of Reno in the mining friendly state of Nevada, United States.

The Project was discovered in the 1890s and in the late 1950s to early 1960s approximately 900,000 tonnes of direct shipping magnetite ore with an estimated grade of 58% Fe was mined from the Project.

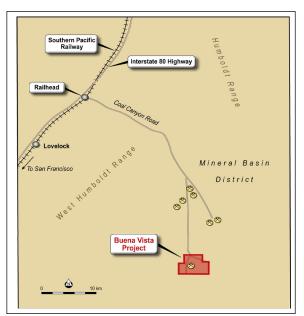
In the 1960s US Steel Corporation acquired the Project and carried out an extensive exploration program including 230 diamond drill holes and considerable metallurgical test work.

The Project was refreshed in 2009 when Richmond Mining Limited, an ASX listed company acquired the Project and commenced a detailed exploration program culminating in a definitive feasibility study in July 2011 and an updated study in 2013 for an expanded production rate.

A key component of these studies was extensive investigation of the optimal logistics plan for development of the Buena Vista Project. This included the negotiation of in-principle agreements with existing rail and port operators and the securing of all major mining permits.

In addition, detailed costings were completed on the trucking or slurry pipeline options to deliver the concentrate to the rail head located some 50 kilometres from mine site.





PROJECT LOGISTICS

The Project is ideally located with the town Fallon (20,000 population) and Lovelock (8,000 population) within close proximity to the Project. This provides site personnel and their families the opportunity to reside in local communities with existing infrastructure and facilities.

The Project is around 50kms from the Union Pacific rail line which connects with multiple export port options including Stockton, West Sacramento, Oakland, San Francisco and Richmond (Levin).

Grid power (solar and gas) is available within 40km of the Project and sufficient water can be sourced from ground water aquifers located in the North Carson sink. The Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources has already granted the required water rights for the life of the Project.

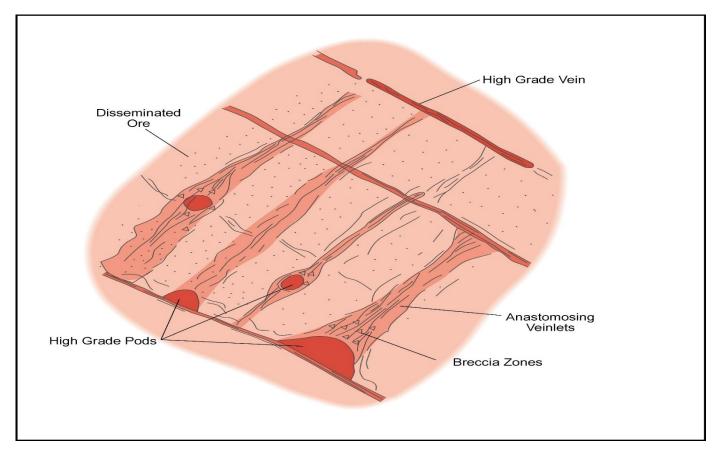
The Project is located in Churchill County in the State of Nevada which has a strong history of supporting mining developments and is easily accessed via the unsealed Pole Line road from Huxley or the sealed Coal Canyon road from Lovelock.

GEOLOGY

The magnetite deposits at the Project are the product of late stage alteration of a localised intrusive gabbro that resulted in intensely scapolitised lithologies and the deposition of magnetite.

The most well-known example of this type of magnetite mineralisation is the Kiruna magnetite deposit in Sweden which has been in production since the early 1900s.

The distribution and nature of the magnetite mineralisation at the Buena Vista Project is a function of ground preparation by faulting and fracturing forming a series of open fractures, breccia zones and networks of fine fractures.



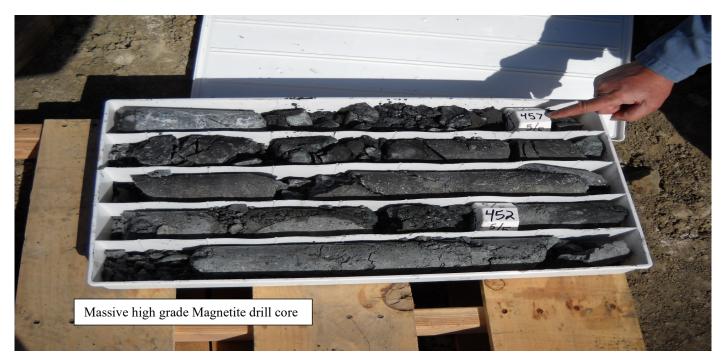
As a consequence, the magnetite mineralisation at the Buena Vista Project has been developed as disseminations within the altered gabbro through to massive pods and occasionally vein-like intrusions.

These ground conditions produce variations in mineralisation types from massive pods grading +60% magnetite to lighter disseminations grading 10-20% magnetite.

The mineralisation has been best developed within a number of discrete but proximal deposits (Section 5, West and East deposits) that outcrop and exhibit a strong magnetic signature.

The strike of the deposits is approximately east-west for the Section 5 and West deposits and south west-north east for the east deposit. The dip is generally towards the north.

DIRECTORS' REPORT



Metasomatic magnetite deposits such as those at the Buena Vista Project have important beneficiation advantages over the other main type of magnetite deposit which is a banded iron hosted magnetite, also sometimes known as a taconite.

| | Buena Vista Project (Magmatic) | Taconite (Banded iron) |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Genesis | Metasomatic (hot solutions) | Non-magmatic precipitate |
| Grain size | Coarse | Fine |
| Grind size to liberate magnetite | +100 microns | Sub 15-20 microns |
| Capex | Lower capital intensity | Higher capital intensity |
| Opex | Lower opex | Higher opex |

DRILLING EVALUATION

The Buena Vista Project has been extensively drilled with multiple drill programmes having been carried out.

The initial programme was conducted by Columbia Mines (US Steel) in the early 1960s and was by BQ, NQ and HQ diamond drilling and holes were surveyed for dip using a Tropari instrument.

A total of around 112 holes for 18,215 metres was completed and all holes were geologically sampled and logged.

Around 5,000 samples across the magnetite mineralised zones were taken from the drill core and the magnetite content determined by Davis Tube. All testing was carried out at the Colorado School of Mines Research Foundation.

In 2010, a confirmatory diamond drill programme of 8 holes comprising 1,415 metres was carried out by Richmond Mining Limited. This programme, which was HQ was designed to twin various 1960s holes in order to test for vertical and lateral continuity as well as provide QA/QC information on the historic drilling.

All of the holes were geologically logged and then halved or quartered and samples assayed by American Assay Laboratories in Reno and SGS Laboratories in Perth.

In 2012, Nevada Iron Limited carried out a programme comprising 19 drill holes for 3,431 metres of HQ diamond drilling and 50 holes for 13,024 metres of 138 mm reverse circulation drilling.

This programme was designed to provide infill drilling for an expanded resource estimate, extend the boundaries of the known mineralised areas and provide additional core for definitive metallurgical beneficiation test work. All drill holes from this programme were geologically logged and the diamond holes surveyed down hole.

Samples from this programme were prepared by ALS Global Laboratories in Reno and analysed by ALS Laboratories in Perth.

JORC 2012 MINERAL RESOURCE ESTIMATE

On 23 March 2021, Magnum announced that the Buena Vista Mineral Resource had been updated in accordance with the 2012 edition of the JORC Code (JORC 2012) (refer to announcement dated 23 March 2021).

Magnum reported that the Mineral Resources previously reported in 2012/2013 under the 2004 JORC Code and the NI43-101 Code had undergone a comprehensive review and full evaluation by the Company's highly experienced and qualified independent consultant, MPR Geological Consultants.

The total Mineral Resource estimate at the Buena Vista Project increased as a result of the aforementioned update with the following key changes:

- A **31% increase** in total reported Mineral Resources from 177.3Mt to 232Mt
- A **6% increase** in the indicated resource for the Section 5 area and a **25% increase** in the DTR% (Davis Tube Recovery Percentage)
- An additional 40Mt of inferred mineral resources for the West Pit area and 13% increase in the DTR%
- A **14% increase** in the inferred resource for the East Pit area

The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in this report and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the announcement of the 'Maiden JORC 2012 Resource for the Buena Vista Magnetite Project' dated 23 March 2021 continue to apply and have not materially changed.

| | Estimates at 10% Fe cut off | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-----------|-----------|
| Deposit | Resource | | 2013 | | | 2021 | | | Differenc | e |
| | Category | Mt | Fe% | DTR% | Mt | Fe% | DTR% | Mt | Fe% | DTR% |
| | Ind | 32.1 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 34 | 17.4 | 21.0 | 6% | -2% | 25% |
| Section 5 | Inf | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 16 | 18 | - | - | - |
| | Subtotal | 32.1 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 42 | 17 | 20 | 31% | -3% | 22% |
| | Ind | 116.6 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 117 | 19.5 | 23.9 | 0% | 2% | 13% |
| West | Inf | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 | 17 | 21 | - | - | - |
| | Subtotal | 116.6 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 157 | 19 | 23 | 35% | -1% | 9% |
| | Ind | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - |
| East | Inf | 28.9 | 19.6 | 23.4 | 33 | 19 | 23 | 14% | -3% | -2% |
| | Subtotal | 28.9 | 19.6 | 23.4 | 33 | 19 | 23 | 14% | -3% | -2% |
| | Ind | 148.7 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 151 | 19.0 | 23.2 | 2% | 1% | 15% |
| Total | Inf | 28.9 | 19.6 | 23.4 | 81 | 18 | 22 | 180% | -10% | -8% |
| | Total | 177.6 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 232 | 18.6 | 22.6 | 31% | -2% | 9% |

Table 1: JORC (2012) reported mineral resources compared with 2013 NI43-101 estimate.

The data base for the JORC 2012 mineral resource estimate utilised data from 139 diamond drill holes totalling 23,061 metres of drilling and 50 reverse circulation drill holes totalling 13,024 metres of drilling.

Mineralised domain wire-frames used for the resource modelling were interpreted from 3.05 metre down-hole composited Fe grades from the diamond and RC drilling. The domains captured zones of continuous Fe grades greater than approximately 10% and for the West Deposit were trimmed by several steeply dipping dykes the wire-frames interpreted from drill hole logging and Fe grades.

The combined mineralised domains lie within a corridor of around 3,300 metres by 500 metres and extend from surface to a depth of around 240 metres. Around 90% of the mineralisation lies within 140 metres of the surface.

Total Fe, DTR mass recovery and density were estimated by ordinary kriging of 3.05 metre down-hole composited grades within the mineralised domains. Densities were assigned to drill hole intervals from an Fe-density function.

The resource modelling did not employ upper Fe grade cuts reflecting the low to moderate variability of the attributes and lack of extreme Fe values.

The indicated and Inferred mineral resource estimates were extrapolated to a maximum of generally around 40 metres and 60 metres from drill intercepts respectively.

Micromine software was used for the initial data compilation, domain wire-framing calculating and coding of composite values. GS3M was used for Kriging and the estimates then imported into a Micromine block model for reporting.

Model validation included visual comparison of model estimates, composite grades, comparison with historic estimates and trend (swath) plots.

All tonnages were estimated on a dry basis and the estimates reflect medium scale open pit mining.

Cut-off Grades

The resource estimate was carried out across Total Fe cut-off grades of 10.0%, 15.0%, 20.0% and 25.0%.

Because of the favourable beneficiation characteristics of the Buena Vista Project ore the lower cut-off of 10.0% Total Fe was chosen to represent the headline resource estimate.

| Cut off | Deposit | Indicated | | | Inferred | | | Tot | al | |
|------------|---------|-----------|------|-------|----------|------|-------|-----|------|-------|
| Fe % | | Mt | Fe % | DTR % | Mt | Fe % | DTR % | Mt | Fe % | DTR % |
| 10.0 | Sect 5 | 34 | 17.4 | 21.0 | 8.0 | 16 | 18 | 42 | 17.1 | 20.5 |
| | West | 117 | 19.5 | 23.9 | 40 | 17 | 21 | 157 | 18.9 | 23.2 |
| | East | | | | 33 | 19 | 23 | 33 | 19.0 | 23.0 |
| | Total | 151 | 19.0 | 23.2 | 81 | 18 | 22 | 232 | 18.6 | 22.7 |
| 15.0 | Sect 5 | 21 | 20.2 | 25.1 | 3.8 | 19 | 24 | 25 | 20.0 | 24.9 |
| | West | 90 | 21.4 | 26.7 | 26 | 20 | 24 | 116 | 21.1 | 26.1 |
| | East | | | | 25 | 21 | 26 | 25 | 21.0 | 26.0 |
| | Total | 111 | 21.2 | 26.4 | 55 | 20 | 25 | 166 | 20.9 | 25.9 |
| 20.0 | Sect 5 | 9.1 | 24.1 | 30.9 | 1.3 | 23 | 29 | 10 | 24.0 | 30.7 |
| | West | 40 | 26.5 | 34.4 | 9.6 | 25 | 32 | 50 | 26.2 | 33.9 |
| | East | | | | 13 | 24 | 31 | 13 | 24.0 | 31.0 |
| | Total | 49 | 26.1 | 33.8 | 24 | 24 | 31 | 73 | 25.5 | 33.0 |
| 25.0 | Sect 5 | 2.8 | 28.6 | 37.7 | 0.3 | 27 | 36 | 3.1 | 28.4 | 37.5 |
| | West | 19 | 31.5 | 41.9 | 3.5 | 30 | 39 | 23 | 31.3 | 41.4 |
| | East | | | | 3.6 | 29 | 38 | 3.6 | 29.0 | 38.0 |
| | Total | 22 | 31.1 | 41.4 | 7.4 | 29 | 38 | 29 | 30.7 | 40.6 |

Table 2: Buena Vista JORC 2012 Resource Estimates at various Total Fe cut-off grades* DTR% is the estimated proportion of the rock mass recoverable by simple magnetic concentration estimated on the basis of the Davis Tube Recovery analyses for drill hole samples. It is strongly correlated to iron grades.

METALLURGY

Unlike banded iron hosted magnetite deposits (taconites), where the magnetite mineralisation is finely disseminated in siliceous bedding planes, the Buena Vista ore is of magmatic origin and as a consequence is coarser grained in association with the siliceous host rock.

The prime benefit of this is that metallurgical test work has shown that the primary crush of the Buena Vista ore on average increases the mill grade to +45% irrespective of the primary ore grade. This is an important distinction to taconites and results in reduced energy usage for the subsequent crushing and grinding upgrade to the concentrate grade of +67.5%.

The Buena Vista concentrate contains no deleterious concentrations of impurities with silica typically 1.4-1.5%, alumina less than 1% and negligible sulphur and phosphorous content (around-0.003% respectively).

In addition, titanium and vanadium levels are low in the Buena Vista concentrate, typical levels are around 0.2% TiO_2 and 0.3% V.

| % Fe | % SiO ₂ | % Al ₂ O ₃ | % CaO | % MgO | % P | % S | % TiO ₂ | % V | % LOI |
|--|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|------|-------|
| 69.5 | 1.72 | 0.67 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.20 | 0.26 | 3.15 |
| Table 2: Buene Viete Composite Concentrate (160 mach (106 microne) (After CB Engineering 2011) | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3: Buena Vista Composite Concentrate -150 mesh (106 microns) (After GR Engineering 2011)

As part of the development strategy towards producing an intermediate concentrate for HBI or HPI processing, in March 2021 Magnum completed a first pass evaluation of the dry beneficiation characteristics of lump samples of varying Fe grade from the Buena Vista Project.

This sampling was undertaken to determine the upgrade characteristics of Buena Vista ore using relatively coarse crushes and simple dry screening followed by magnetic separation.

The results of this programme were highly encouraging confirming the positive upgrade characteristics of +60% lump ore but also demonstrating the potential for lower grade ore to be beneficiated to around 60% Fe with a simple -5mm crush and dry screening.

Detailed results have been reported previously (refer to announcements dated 24 February 2021 and 20 May 2021) and are summarised in the following graphical tables.

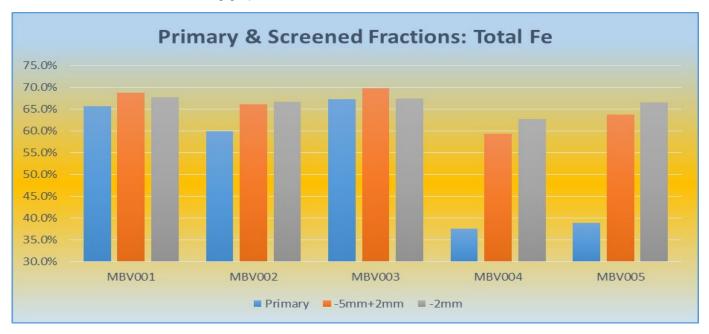


Table 4: Primary & Screened fractions – Total Fe

Table 4 demonstrates that all samples beneficiated to higher Total Fe grades with particularly impressive results achieved for the samples which were grading sub 40% Total Fe as a primary grade (uncrushed, un-beneficiated).

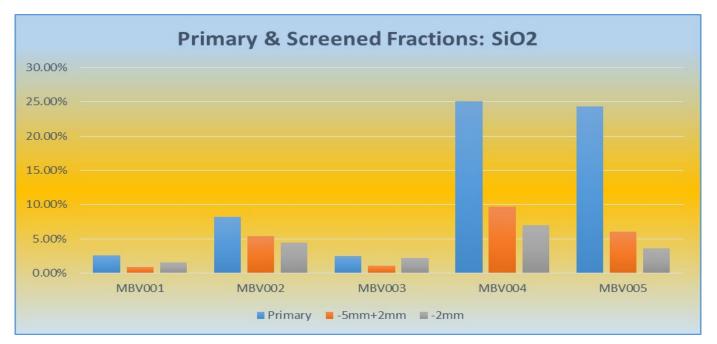


Table 5: Primary & Screened fractions – Silica (SiO₂)

Table 5 demonstrates that all samples confirmed the expected reduction in the silica impurity with the higher grade samples (MBV 001-003) showing silica levels consistent with the high grade magnetic concentrate range. As was also to be expected the crush and screen removed significant silica from the lower grade samples (MBV 0004, 005) with the finer screen show-wing the best results.



Table 6: Primary & Screened fractions – Alumina (Al₂O₃)

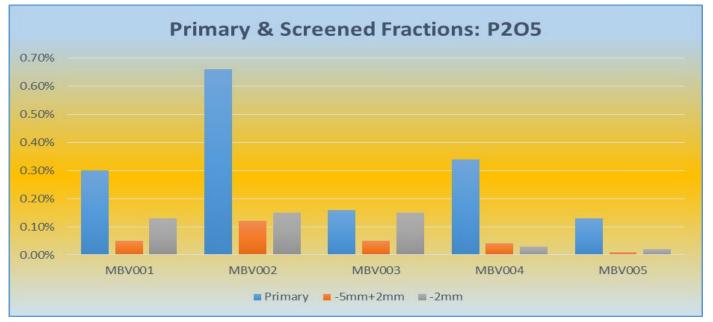


Table 6 summarises alumina showing similar beneficiation characteristics to silica.

Table 7: Primary & Screened fractions – Phosphorous (P₂O₅)

Table 7 summarises the removal of phosphorous through the two screen sizes and also demonstrates that the dry screen and -5mm crush upgrades the Buena Vista ore to a prime low phosphorous concentrate.

In summary, the results achieved with the two lower primary grade samples being MBV004 and MBV 005 provide a potential opportunity for lower grade Buena Vista ore to be upgraded to a saleable concentrate using a simple crush and dry beneficiation. This has potential significant cost and production benefits for both production phases at the Buena Vista Project.

For example, both of the samples upgraded to +59% Fe with a corresponding reduction in impurities (note the P₂O₅ and its reduction by a factor of nearly 6 times). The silica content still however remained and in the **preferred range** for HBI and HPI feedstock (5-10%).

Of equal importance was the weight recovery percentage of each of the samples which indicated that a recovery of around 90% magnetite for each fraction.

GREEN STEEL DEVELOPMENT

During the June 2021 half year, Magnum shipped un-beneficiated samples of its Buena Vista iron ore to a consortium of international engineering firms specialising in HBI and Pig Iron manufacturing design.

Based on the metallurgical test results from the subsequent sample testing it was determined that Buena Vista ore is suitable for HBI and Pig Iron steel production. The decision was then made to specifically design a "green" HBI and Pig Iron manufacturing process for the Project.

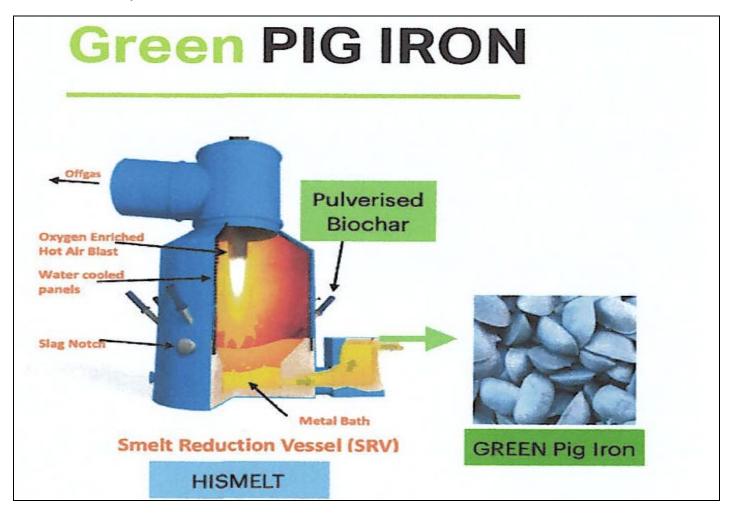
This proposed manufacturing plant will be designed based on mature and industrially proven technologies. Contemporaneously, Magnum also commenced discussions with several international firms in Europe and North America to provide plant assembly services and operational assistance.

This is an exciting opportunity for Magnum as it will potentially be a first mover in producing environmentally friendly steel products for supply to the US domestic and international steel markets.

Building on this theme, in April 2021 Magnum announced the signing of an exclusive Heads of Agreement with AVF Energy Inc. for that company to fund and construct a commercial scale green hydrogen plant at the Buena Vista Project.

AVF is a Nevada based company that is active in the green hydrogen market having executed a MOU agreement with NYSE listed Dominion (a US based \$US60 billion infrastructure company) as an equity partner in a green hydrogen production project in the USA.

AVF proposes to produce green hydrogen from waste on a commercial scale for the proposed Magnum operations at the Buena Vista Project.



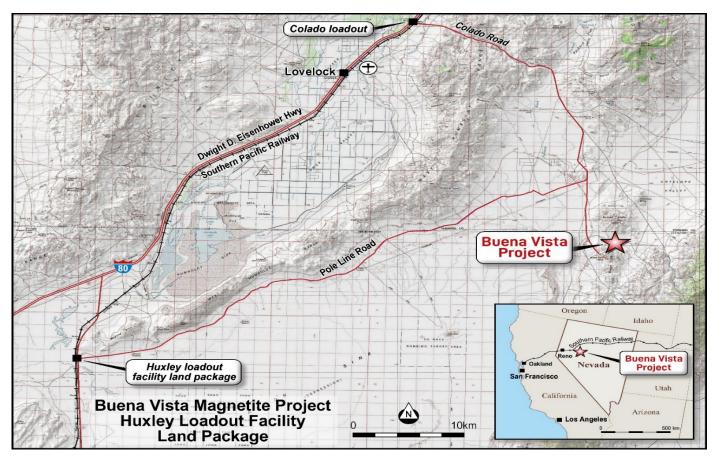
KEY INFRASTRUCTUE LAND PACKAGE AT HUXLEY SECURED

As part of the advancement of the Buena Vista Project, Magnum has secured a key land package around the abandoned historic town site of Huxley.

This land which totals 769.9 acres in three parcels is now owned unencumbered by Magnum through its wholly owned United States subsidiary Iron Horse Transportation LLC. The land package is located around 55kms WSW from the Buena Vista Project and has been secured as a potential alternate rail load out facility to Colado, which is located approximately 45 kms NNW from the Project.

The land package is free from infrastructure and restrictive covenants and is accessed via Pole Line Road which is a flat lying local County gravel road following the southern boundary of the Humboldt Ranges (see plan below).

DIRECTORS' REPORT



The land is also ideally suited for the provision of potential infrastructure for the value add opportunities as part of the expanded development strategy for the Buena Vista Project.

| Land Parcel | Description | Area | Property Key |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 004 431-39 | Huxley | 311.15 acres | 443139 |
| 004 431-42 | Huxley | 98.66 acres | 443142 |
| 004 431-43 | NE Huxley | 360.12 acres | 443143 |

GRAVELOTTE EMERALD PROJECT (SOUTH AFRICA)

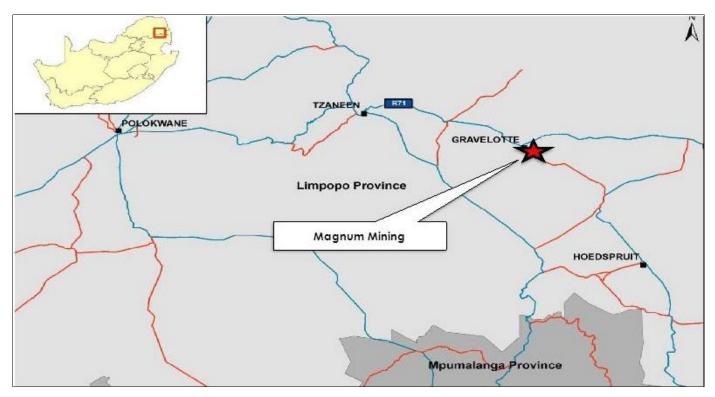
Magnum owns 74% of the Gravelotte Project which is located in the Limpopo Province of South Africa.

Emeralds were discovered in the province in 1927 and since then several companies have explored for and mined within the broader region for emeralds.

From 1929 to 1982, the total recorded emerald production from the Gravelotte Project, as well as the area surrounding the nearby Gravelotte Township, was approximately 113 million carats.

It is reported that during the 1960's the Gravelotte Project itself was the largest emerald mine of its type in the world, employing over 400 sorters.

DIRECTORS' REPORT



Gravelotte Location Map

The Gravelotte Project offers established infrastructure, existing and accessible open cuts together with extensive low grade dumps, a large (albeit incomplete) historic data base, a nearby and available work force, local on-site technical expertise and a nearby township that can serve as a supply centre.

The Company has maintained and refurbished much of the extensive existing mine site infrastructure including offices, laboratory, workshops, garages, management accommodation complex and a mine hostel to accommodate mine workers.

The mine site is well situated with utilities and logistics being serviced by ESKOM grid power, has a sealed road to the mine gate and has a working airstrip.

The Gravelotte Project is now at the pre-development stage but during the past 18 months activities have been severely restricted as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

TENEMENT INFORMATION AS AT 30 JUNE 2021

Buena Vista Project

| Claim Name | BLM Serial Nos. | BLM Lead Serial No. | Claim Type |
|------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|
| KMD 1 | NMC956471 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 2 | NMC956472 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 3 | NMC956473 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 4 | NMC956474 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 5 | NMC956475 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 6 | NMC956476 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 7 | NMC956477 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 8 | NMC956478 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 9 | NMC956479 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 10 | NMC1049632 | NMC1049632 | Lode |
| KMD 11 | NMC956481 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMO 12 | NMC956482 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMO 13 | МИС956483 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 14 | NMC956484 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 15 | NMC956485 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 16 | NMC956486 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KM0 17 | NMC956487 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 18 | NMC956488 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 19 | NMC956489 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 20 | NMC956490 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 21 | NMC956491 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 22 | NMC956492 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 23 | NMC956493 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 24 | NMC956494 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 25 | NMC956495 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 26 | NMC956496 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 27 | NMC956497 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 28 | NMC956498 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 29 | NMC956499 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 30 | NMC956500 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 31 | NMC956501 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 32 | NMC956502 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 33 | NMC956503 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 34 | NMC956504 | NMC95Б471 | Lode |
| KMD 35 | NMC956505 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 36 | NMC956506 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 37 | NMC956507 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 38 | NMC956508 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 39 | NMC956509 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 40 | NMC956510 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 41 | NMC956511 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 42 | NMC956512 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 43 | NMC956513 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 44 | NMC956514 | NMC956471 | Lode |

| Claim Name | BLM Serial Nos. | BLM Lead Serial No. | Claim Type |
|------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|
| KMD 45 | NMC956515 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 46 | NMC95Б51Б | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 47 | NMC956517 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 48 | NMC956518 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 49 | NMC956519 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 50 | NMC956520 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 51 | NMC956521 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 52 | NMC956522 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 53 | NMC956523 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 54 | NMC956524 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 55 | NMC956525 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 56 | NMC956526 | NMC956471 | Lode |
| KMD 57 | NMC1049633 | NMC1049632 | Lode |
| KMD 58 | NMC1049634 | NMC1049632 | Lode |
| KMD 59 | NMC979428 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 60 | NMC979429 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 61 | NMC979430 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 62 | NMC979431 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 63 | NMC979432 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 64 | NMC979433 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 65 | NMC979434 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 66 | NMC979435 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 67 | NMC979436 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 68 | NMC979437 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 69 | NMC979438 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| KMD 70 | NMC979439 | NMC979387 | Lode |
| NvFe 1 | NMC1045283 | NMC1045283 | Lode |
| NvFe 2 | NMC1045284 | NMC1045283 | Lode |
| NvFe 3 | NMC1045285 | NMC1045283 | Lode |
| NvFe 4 | NMC1045286 | NMC1045283 | Lode |
| NvFe 5 | NMC1045287 | NMC1045283 | Lode |
| NvFe 6 | NMC1045288 | NMC1045283 | Lode |
| NvFe 7 | NMC1045289 | NMC1045283 | Lode |
| NvFe 8 | NMC1045290 | NMC1045283 | Lode |
| NvFe 9 | NMC1068429 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 10 | NMC1068430 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 11 | NMC1068431 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 12 | NMC1068432 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 13 | NMC1068433 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 14 | NMC1068434 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 15 | NMC1068435 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 16 | NMC1068436 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 17 | NMC1068437 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 18 | NMC1068438 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 19 | NMC1068439 | NMC1068429 | Lode |
| NvFe 20 | NMC1075996 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 21 | NMC1075997 | NMC1075996 | Lode |

| Claim Name | BLM Serial Nos. | BLM Lead Serial No. | Claim Type |
|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| NvFe 22 | NMC1075998 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 23 | NMC1075999 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 24 | NMC1075999 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 25 | NMC1076000 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| | | | |
| NvFe 26 | NMC1076002 NMC1076003 | NMC1075996 NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 27 | NMC1076003 | | Lode |
| NvFe 28 | | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 29 | NMC1076005 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 30 | NMC1076006 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 31 | NMC1076007 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 32 | NMC1076008 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 33 | NMC1076009 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 34 | NMC1076010 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 35 | NMC1076011 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 36 | NMC1076012 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 37 | NMC1076013 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 38 | NMC1076014 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 39 | NMC1076015 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 40 | NMC1076016 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 41 | NMC1076017 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 42 | NMC1076018 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 43 | NMC1076019 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 44 | NMC1076020 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 45 | NMC1076021 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 46 | NMC1076022 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 47 | NMC1076023 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 48 | NMC1076024 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 49 | NMC1076025 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 50 | NMC1076026 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 51 | NMC1076027 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 52 | NMC1076028 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 53 | NMC1076029 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 54 | NMC1076030 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 55 | NMC1076031 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 56 | NMC1076032 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 57 | NMC1076033 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 58 | NMC1076034 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 59 | NMC1076035 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 60 | NMC1076036 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 61 | NMC1076037 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 62 | NMC1076038 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 63 | NMC1076039 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 64 | NMC1076040 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 65 | NMC1076041 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 66 | NMC1076042 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 67 | NMC1076043 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 68 | NMC1076044 | NMC1075996 | Lode |

| Claim Name | BLM Serial Nos. | BLM Lead Serial No. | Claim Type |
|------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|
| NvFe 69 | NMC1076045 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 70 | NMC1076046 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 71 | NMC1076047 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 72 | NMC1076048 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 73 | NMC1076049 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 74 | NMC1076050 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 75 | NMC1076051 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 76 | NMC1076052 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 77 | NMC1076053 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 78 | NMC1076054 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 79 | NMC1076055 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 80 | NMC1076056 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 81 | NMC1076057 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 82 | NMC1076058 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 83 | NMC1076059 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 84 | NMC1076060 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 85 | NMC1076061 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 86 | NMC1076062 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 87 | NMC1076063 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 88 | NMC1076064 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 89 | NMC1076065 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 90 | NMC1076066 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 91 | NMC1076067 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 92 | NMC1076068 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 93 | NMC1076069 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 94 | NMC1076070 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 95 | NMC1076071 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 96 | NMC1076072 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 97 | NMC1076073 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 98 | NMC1076074 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 99 | NMC1076075 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 100 | NMC1076076 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 101 | NMC1076077 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 102 | NMC1076078 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 103 | NMC1076079 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 104 | NMC1076080 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 105 | NMC1076081 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 106 | NMC1076082 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 108 | NMC1076083 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 109 | NMC1076084 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 110 | NMC1076085 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 111 | NMC1076086 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 112 | NMC1076087 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 113 | NMC1076088 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 114 | NMC1076089 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| NvFe 115 | NMC1076090 | NMC1075996 | Lode |
| | | | |

| Claim Name | BLM Serial Nos. | BLM Lead Serial No. | Claim Type |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|
| HNVFE NO 1 | NMC1093640 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 2 | NMC1093641 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 3 | NMC1093642 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 4 | NMC1093643 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 5 | NMC1093644 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 6 | NMC1093645 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 7 | NMC1093646 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 8 | NMC1093647 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 9 | NMC1093648 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 10 | NMC1093649 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 11 | NMC1093650 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 12 | NMC1093651 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 13 | NMC1093652 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 14 | NMC1093653 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 15 | NMC1093654 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 16 | NMC1093655 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 17 | NMC1093656 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 18 | NMC1093657 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 26 | NMC1093665 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 27 | NMC1093666 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 28 | NMC1093667 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 29 | NMC1093668 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 30 | NMC1093669 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 31 | NMC1093670 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 32 | NMC1093671 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 33 | NMC1093672 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 34 | NMC1093673 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 35 | NMC1093674 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 36 | NMC1093675 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 37 | NMC1093676 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 38 | NMC1093677 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 39 | NMC1093678 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 40 | NMC1093679 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 41 | NMC1093680 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 42 | NMC1093681 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 43 | NMC1093682 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 44 | NMC1093683 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 45 | NMC1093684 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 46 | NMC1093685 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 47 | NMC1093686 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |
| HNVFE NO 48 | NMC1093687 | NMC1093640 | Mill Site |

Gravelotte Project

| Location | Project | Tenement Type | Number | Interest | Status |
|--------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|----------|---------|
| Limpopo Province, South Africa | Gravelotte | Mining Right | MPT 85/2014 | 74% | Granted |
| Limpopo Province, South Africa | Gravelotte | Prospecting Right | LP 204 PR | 74% | Granted |

CORPORATE

APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

During the reporting period the Company undertook a board reshuffle which saw the appointment of:

- Dano Chan, Managing Director;
- Donald Carroll, Executive Chairman
- Matt Latimore, Non-Executive Director
- John Dinan, Non-Executive Director & Company Secretary

(collectively, "Company Directors") (refer to announcements dated 12 April 2021, 19 April 2021 and 4 May 2021).

CAPITAL RAISING

January Placement

On 22 January 2021, the Company announced the successful completion of a placement of 50,000,000 fully paid ordinary shares ("**January Shares**") with a free attaching 1:2 listed options exercisable at \$0.05 on or before 30 September 2022, to eligible sophisticated and institutional investors to raise A\$2 million before costs.

The January Shares were issued at \$0.04 per share being a 24% discount to the 20-day volume weighted average price immediately before halt in trading on 19 January 2021.

The funds raised under the January Placement were utilised to fund the then newly acquired Buena Vista Project's feasibility study and for general working capital purposes.

May Placement

On 7 May 2021, the Company announced the successful completion of a placement of 40,000,000 fully paid ordinary shares ("**May Shares**") to eligible sophisticated and institutional investors to raise A\$6 million before costs. The May Shares were issued at \$0.15 per share.

The funds raised under the May Placement were utilised to accelerate Magnum's activities to fast-track the Project and to explore growth opportunities through the production of HBI and Pig Iron in the United States.

Non-Executive Director Matt Latimore sought and obtained shareholder approval on 20 July 2021 to participate in the placement up to A\$250,000. In accordance with shareholder approval, Matt Latimore was issued 1,666,666 fully paid ordinary shares on 27 July 2021.

SECURITIES

During the reporting period Magnum issued a total of 159,940,003 shares and 117,000,000 options as reflected below:

- 1. 15 January 2021: 25,000,002 fully paid ordinary shares at an issue price of \$0.03 to raise \$750,000 before costs.
- 2. 18 January 2021: the following unlisted options were issued:
 - o 12,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.03 per share expiring 30 December 2023
 - o 2,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.05 per share expiring 30 December 2023
 - o 3,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.10 per share expiring 30 December 2023
 - o 6,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.20 per share expiring 30 December 2023
 - o 6,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.40 per share expiring 30 December 2023
- 3. 3 February 2021: 25,000,000 listed options for nil consideration with an exercise price of \$0.05 expiring 30 September 2022.
- 4. 9 February 2021: 25,000,000 fully paid ordinary shares for nil consideration as part payment of acquisition of Buena Vista Project.
- 5. 3 March 2021: 50,000,000 fully paid ordinary shares at an issue price of \$0.04 per share to raise A\$2,000,000 before costs and 25,000,000 listed options with an exercise price of \$0.05 expiring 30 September 2022, for nil consideration.

- 6. 16 March 2021: 510,000 fully paid ordinary shares following the conversion of 10,000 listed options with an exercise price of \$0.05 and the conversion of 500,000 unlisted options with an exercise price of \$0.03 to raise \$15,500.
- 7. 23 April 2021: 32,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.20 per share expiring 19 April 2024.
- 8. 7 May 2021: 40,000,000 fully paid ordinary shares at an issue price of \$0.15 to raise \$6,000,000 before costs and 6,000,000 unlisted options for nil consideration with an exercise price of \$0.20 per option expiring 19 April 2024.
- 9. 10 May 2021: 8,366,667 fully paid ordinary shares following the conversion of 6,366,667 listed options at \$0.05 per conversion to raise \$416,833.35 and the conversion of 2,000,000 unlisted options at \$0.03 per conversion to raise \$60,000.
- 10. 17 May 2021: 313,334 fully paid ordinary shares following the conversion of 313,334 listed options at \$0.05 per conversion to raise \$15,666.70.
- 11. 19 May 2021: 150,000 fully paid ordinary shares following the conversion of 150,000 listed options at \$0.05 per conversion to raise \$15,666.70.
- 12. 4 June 2021: 4,000,000 fully paid ordinary shares following the conversion of 1,000,000 listed options at \$0.05 per conversion to raise \$50,000.00, the conversion of 1,000,000 unlisted options at \$0.03 per conversion to raise \$30,000.00 and the conversion of 2,000,000 unlisted options at \$0.05 to raise \$100,000.00.
- 13. 16 June 2021: 6,600,000 fully paid ordinary shares following the conversion of 6,600,000 listed options at \$0.05 per conversion to raise \$330,000

Immediately following the reporting period (2 July 2021: 514,000 fully paid ordinary shares were issued following the conversion of 14,000 listed options at \$0.05 per conversion to raise \$700 and the conversion of 500,000 unlisted options at \$0.03 per conversion to raise \$15,000).

EVENTS SUBSEQUENT TO REPORTING DATE

Issue of Incentive Options and Performance Rights to Company Directors

On 3 August 2021, the Company issued unlisted incentive options and performance rights to the Company directors in accordance with the announcement dated 28 July 2021 ('**Director Options and Performance Rights**').

The Company issued the Director Options and Perforamnce Rights in accordance with the Employee Incentive Plan approved by shareholders on 20 July 2021. In accordance with shareholder approval a total of 51,000,000 Director Options and Performance Rights were issued (refer to announcement dated 28 July 2021 and the Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting released on 16 June 2021).

SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE STATE OF AFFAIRS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD

There has not been any matter or circumstance that has arisen after the balance date that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect, the operations and activities of the Group, the results of those operations, or the state of affairs of the Group in future financial periods.

Auditor's Independence Declaration

Section 307C of the Corporations Act 2001 requires our auditors, HLB Mann Judd, to provide the Directors of the Company with an Independence Declaration in relation to the review of the half year financial report. This Independence Declaration is set out on page 21 and forms part of this Directors' Report for the half year ended 30 June 2021.

This report is signed in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors made pursuant to s.306 (3) of the Corporations Act 2001.

Donald Carroll Chairman 13 September 2021

John Dinan Director



AUDITOR'S INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION

As lead auditor for the review of the consolidated financial report of Magnum Mining and Exploration Limited for the half-year ended 30 June 2021, I declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been no contraventions of:

- a) the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the review; and
- b) any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the review.

Perth, Western Australia 13 September 2021

Morman glad

N G Neill Partner

hlb.com.au

HLB Mann Judd (WA Partnership) ABN 22 193 232 714Level 4, 130 Stirling Street, Perth WA 6000 / PO Box 8124 Perth BC WA 6849T: +61 (0)8 9227 7500E: mailbox@hlbwa.com.auLiability limited by a scheme approved under Professional Standards Legislation.

HLB Mann Judd (WA Partnership) is a member of HLB International, the global advisory and accounting network.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

| | Note | 30 June 2021 \$ | 30 June 2020 \$ |
|---|------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Revenue | 3 | 41 | 122,755 |
| Accountancy | | (44,820) | (22,020) |
| Auditor's remuneration | | (18,703) | (20,768) |
| Communication expenses | | (15,000) | - |
| Corporate advisory | 3 | (936,860) | - |
| Depreciation | | (14,087) | (14,000) |
| Exploration expensed as incurred | | (180,826) | (124,516) |
| Finance costs | | (5,579) | (3,272) |
| IT and communication | | (15,864) | (9,365) |
| Marketing | 3 | (2,090,492) | (16,490) |
| Office expenses | | (49,145) | (3,312) |
| Professional and technical advisors | | (285,280) | - |
| Consultancy fees | | (456,712) | - |
| Share registry and exchange fees | | (42,327) | (16,096) |
| Travel and accommodation | | (58,894) | - |
| Other expenses | | (44,795) | (41,725) |
| Loss before income tax expense | | (4,259,344) | (148,809) |
| Income tax expense | | | - |
| Loss for the period | | (4,259,344) | (148,809) |
| Other comprehensive income/ (loss) Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss: | | | |
| Changes in fair value of equity investments designated at FVOCI | | (1,629) | 34,375 |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations | | 43,851 | (37,311) |
| Other comprehensive income/ (loss) for the period | | 42,222 | (2,936) |
| Total comprehensive loss for the period | | (4,217,122) | (151,745) |
| Income/ (Loss) attributable to: | | | |
| Equity holders of the parent | | (4,205,842) | (142,342) |
| Non-controlling interests | | (53,502) | (6,467) |
| Net loss for the period | | (4,259,344) | (148,809) |
| Total comprehensive income/ (loss) attributable to: | | | |
| Equity holders of the parent | | (4,205,842) | (145,278) |
| Non-controlling interests | | (53,502) | (6,467) |
| Total comprehensive loss for the period | | (4,217,122) | (151,745) |
| Basic and diluted loss per share (cents) | 4 | (1.02) | (0.05) |

The above condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2021

| | Notes | 30 June 2021 \$ | 31 December 2020 \$ |
|---|-------|--------------------|------------------------|
| ASSETS | | Ŧ | Ŧ |
| Current Assets | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 6,699,446 | 205,502 |
| Trade and other receivables | | 167,640 | 64,846 |
| Other financial assets | 5 | - | 162,500 |
| Total Current Assets | | 6,867,086 | 432,848 |
| Non-Current Assets | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 6 | 799,643 | 115,662 |
| Deferred exploration and evaluation | _ | | 0 000 00 <i>1</i> |
| expenditure | 7 | 5,230,572 | 2,060,834 |
| Rehabilitation guarantee | 7 | 38,084 | 36,902 |
| Total Non-Current Assets | | 6,068,299 | 2,213,398 |
| Total Assets | | 12,935,385 | 2,646,246 |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| Current Liabilities | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 8 | 1,245,590 | 200,606 |
| Borrowings | 9 | - | 163,186 |
| Total Current Liabilities | | 1,245,590 | 363,792 |
| Non-Current Liabilities | | | |
| Other payables | 8 | 300,000 | - |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities | | 300,000 | - |
| Total Liabilities | | 1,545,590 | 363,792 |
| Net Assets | | 11,389,796 | 2,282,454 |
| EQUITY | | | |
| Issued capital | 10 | 33,309,481 | 24,813,146 |
| Reserves | 11 | 5,600,287 | 729,936 |
| Accumulated losses | | (27,075,825) | (22,869,983) |
| Equity attributable to owners of the parent | | 11,833,943 | 2,673,099 |
| Non-controlling interests | | (444,147) | (390,645) |
| Total Equity | | 11,389,796 | 2,282,454 |

The above condensed consolidated statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

| | lssued capital \$ | Accumulated losses \$ | Reserves \$ | Non- controlling interests \$ | Total \$ |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--|-------------|
| 2021 | | | | | |
| Balance as at 1 January 2021 | 24,813,146 | (22,869,983) | 729,936 | (390,645) | 2,282,454 |
| Loss for the period | - | (4,205,842) | - | (53,502) | (4,259,344) |
| Other comprehensive loss: | | | | | |
| Changes in fair value of equity investments designated at FVOCI | - | - | (1,629) | - | (1,629) |
| Currency translation differences | - | - | 43,851 | - | 43,851 |
| Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the period | | (4,205,842) | 42,222 | (53,502) | (4,217,122) |
| Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners | | | | | |
| Placement | 8,750,000 | - | - | - | 8,750,000 |
| Shares issued as consideration of the Buena Vista Project acquisition | 1,825,000 | - | - | - | 1,825,000 |
| Exercise of options | 912,450 | - | - | - | 912,450 |
| Transfer between equity and reserves | 386,741 | - | (386,741) | - | - |
| Share issue expenses | (3,377,856) | - | - | - | (3,377,856) |
| Issue of options | - | - | 5,379,634 | - | 5,379,634 |
| Options issue cost | - | - | (7,433) | - | (7,433) |
| Options lapsed | - | - | (157,332) | - | (157,332) |
| Balance as at 30 June 2021 | 33,309,481 | (27,075,825) | 5,600,287 | (444,147) | 11,389,796 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| Balance as at 1 January 2020 | 24,177,078 | (22,151,345) | 636,855 | (296,759) | 2,365,829 |
| Loss for the period | - | (142,342) | - | (6,467) | (148,809) |
| Other comprehensive loss: | | | | | |
| Changes in fair value of equity investments designated at FVOCI | - | - | 34,375 | - | 34,375 |
| Currency translation differences | | - | (37,311) | - | (37,311) |
| Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the period | | (142,342) | (2,936) | (6,467) | (151,745) |
| Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners | | | | | |
| Options issue costs | - | - | (88) | - | (88) |
| Balance as at 30 June 2020 | 24,177,078 | (22,293,687) | 633,831 | (303,226) | 2,213,996 |

The above condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021 2021 2020 \$ \$ Cash flows from operating activities Receipts from customers 296 Interest received 3 6 Payments for exploration and evaluation (833, 967)(131, 303)Payments to suppliers and employees (658, 156)(114, 254)Payments for administration and corporate costs (1, 252)-Net cash (outflow) from operating activities (1,493,372)(245,255) Cash flows from investing activities Proceeds from sale of financial assets 160,871 Investment in projects (348, 148)Payments for purchases of property (692, 110)Payments for purchases of plant and equipment (2,000) Net cash (outflow) from investing activities (881,388) Cash flows from financing activities 912,450 Option conversion 8,750,000 Proceeds from share issues Proceeds from borrowings 142,186 Repayment of borrowings (163, 186)Payment for share or option issue costs (630, 560)(18,678) Net cash inflow from financing activities 8,868,704 123,508 Net increase/ (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 6,493,944 (121,747)Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the half year 205,502 147,063 Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents (11,479) Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the half year 6,699,446 13,837

The above condensed consolidated statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

1. Statement of Significant Accounting Policies

These half year consolidated financial statements are general purpose financial statements prepared in accordance with the requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and applicable accounting standards including AASB 134 'Interim Financial Reporting', Accounting Interpretations and other authoritative pronouncements of the Australian Accounting Standards Board ('AASB').

This condensed half year financial report does not include full disclosures of the type normally included in an annual financial report. Therefore, it cannot be expected to provide as full an understanding of the financial performance, financial position and cash flows of the Group as in the full financial report.

It is recommended that this financial report be read in conjunction with the annual financial report for the year ended 31 December 2020 and any public announcements made by the Company and its subsidiaries during the half year in accordance with continuous disclosure requirements arising under the Corporations Act 2001 and the ASX Listing Rules.

The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year and corresponding half year.

Basis of preparation

The half year financial report has been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for selected non-current financial assets, which have been measured at fair value as explained in the relevant accounting policies. Historical cost is based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets. The Company is domiciled in Australia and all amounts are presented in Australian dollars, unless otherwise noted. The Company is a for-profit entity.

For the purpose of preparing the half year financial report, the half year has been treated as a discrete reporting period.

Statement of compliance

The half year financial report was authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Directors on 13 September 2021.

The half year financial report complies with Australian Accounting Standards, which include Australian equivalents to International Financial Reporting Standards (AIFRS). Compliance with AIFRS ensures that the financial report comprising the half year financial statements and notes thereto, complies with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

Significant accounting judgments and key estimates

The preparation of half year financial reports requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing this half year financial report, the significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial report for the year ended 31 December 2020, except as noted below:

Inventory

Emeralds are traditionally sold in parcels to buyers and these parcels contain a mixture of sizes and grades of emeralds. This is the way to maximise the value achieved per carat.

In completion of the Trial Mining Phase One and the Trial Mining Phase Two at the Gravelotte Project, the Group has recovered a parcel of emeralds of a sufficient size to allow for a commercial assessment of pricing. Inventory is required to be measured at the lower of cost or net realisable value. Given the nature of trial mining it is expected that the net realisable value of the parcel will be lower than cost.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

Significant accounting judgments and key estimates (continued)

The Group is still waiting to receive its export license, and with the continued border restriction due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak, it has slowed the process of identifying potential buyers to allow for a commercial assessment of pricing for the emeralds.

The Directors believe that prior to obtaining a commercial assessment of pricing for the emeralds, it would be irresponsible and imprudent for them to provide an estimate of net realisable value of the emeralds for inclusion as inventory at 30 June 2021 and accordingly the carrying value of the emeralds should be nil.

New, revised or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations

In the half year ended 30 June 2021, the Directors have reviewed all of the new and revised Standards and Interpretations issued by the AASB that are relevant to the Group's operations and effective for the current reporting period.

As a result of this review, the Directors have determined that there is no material impact of the new and revised Standards and Interpretations on the Group, and therefore, no material change is necessary to Group accounting policies.

The Directors have also reviewed all of the new and revised Standards and Interpretations that are relevant to the Group and that have recently been revised or amended but are not yet mandatory.

As a result of this review, the Directors have determined that there will not be a material effect on Group accounting policies in future financial periods.

Going concern

The Board of Magnum, after considering the current cash reserves, the entity's access to funding and the short- and medium-term strategy (announced to the ASX on August 23, 2021), agree that the group is a going concern. The Company has more than the required resources to meet its commitments in the medium term. Any execution of the announced strategy will require an investment decision which will be made at the time, having regard to all of the facts contained in the Bankable Feasibility Study. Pursuing this strategy will require the raising of capital to fund the capital investment required.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

2. Segment information

For management purposes the chief operating decision maker, being the Board of Directors of Magnum Mining and Exploration Limited, reports its results per geographical segment.

The following table presents the financial information regarding these segments provided to the Board of Directors for the half years ended 30 June 2021 and 30 June 2020.

| | Australia \$ | South Africa \$ | United States \$ | Consolidated \$ |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 30-Jun-21 | | | | |
| Segment revenue and other income | 38 | - | - | 38 |
| Interest | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Segment result | (4,053,250) | (205,786) | (398) | (4,259,434) |
| Unallocated | | | | - |
| Results from operating activities | | | | (4,259,434) |
| Segment assets | 6,597,655 | 2,296,617 | 4,041,113 | 12,935,385 |
| Segment liabilities | 1,597,063 | (51,473) | - | 1,545,590 |
| Included within segment results: | | | | |
| Depreciation | - | 14,087 | - | 14,087 |
| 30-Jun-20 | | | | |
| Segment revenue and other income | 855 | 121,894 | - | 122,749 |
| Interest | 6 | - | - | 6 |
| Segment result | (123,551) | (25,258) | - | (148,809) |
| Unallocated | | | | - |
| Results from operating activities | | | | (148,809) |
| Segment assets | 118,525 | 2,296,433 | - | 2,414,958 |
| Segment liabilities | 188,883 | 12,079 | - | 200,962 |
| Included within segment results: | | | | |
| Depreciation | 293 | 13,707 | - | 14,000 |
| | 200 | | | ,000 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

3. Revenue and expenses

| | Consolidated | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Revenue | 30 June 2021 | 30 June 2020 | |
| | \$ | \$ | |
| From continuing operations | | | |
| Forgiveness of consulting fees | 38 | 121,894 | |
| Administration overhead recoveries | - | 755 | |
| Other income | 3 | 106 | |
| | 41 | 122,755 | |

| | Consoli | dated |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Expenses | 30 June 2021 | 30 June 2020 |
| Marketing | (2,090,492) | (16,490) |
| Comprises of: | | |
| Share Based Payments ¹ | (2,054,036) | - |
| Other | (36,456) | (16,490) |
| Corporate Advisory | (936,860) | |
| Comprises of: | | |
| Share Based Payments ² | (854,707) | - |
| Other | (82,153) | - |

Share Based Payments

1. Issued on 23 April 2021: 20,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.20 per share expiring 19 April 2024.

2. Issued on 23 April 2021: 12,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.20 per share expiring 19 April 2024.

The professional services rendered in relation to the corporate advisory and marketing services were majority remunerated via the issue of options as contemplated in the agreements which are accounted in accordance with the requirements of the AASB 2 Share-based Payment.

4. Earnings/ (loss) per share

| | Cents | Cents |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Basic earnings / (loss) per share | (1.02) | (0.05) |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares used as the denominator in calculating basic earnings/ (loss) per share | 485,219,483 | 304,598,818 |
| | \$ | \$ |
| Loss attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group used in calculating basic earnings / (loss) per share | (4,205,842) | (142,342) |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

5. Other financial assets

| | Consolidated | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| | 30 June 2021 | 31 Dec 2020 | |
| | \$ | \$ | |
| Shares in Dampier Gold – Current | <u> </u> | 162,500 | |
| | | 162,500 | |

The shares in Dampier Gold Ltd are listed and therefore represent a level 1 financial instrument. The shares were sold during the period.

The Company made an irrevocable election to carry the investment at fair value through other comprehensive income.

6. Property, plant and equipment

| | Consolidated | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| | 30 June 2021 | 31 Dec 2020 | |
| | \$ | \$ | |
| Plant and equipment | 167,168 | 181,903 | |
| _ess: accumulated depreciation | (63,902) | (68,715) | |
| | 104,076 | 113,188 | |
| Furniture, fixtures and fittings | 3,765 | 3,700 | |
| ess: accumulated depreciation | (308) | (1,226) | |
| | 3,457 | 2,474 | |
| Property | 692,110 | - | |
| ess: accumulated depreciation | - | - | |
| | 692,110 | - | |
| | 799,643 | 115,662 | |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

7. Deferred Exploration and Evaluation Expenditure

| | Consolidated | | |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| Exploration and evaluation phase at cost | 30 June 2021 \$ | 31 Dec 2020 \$ | |
| Balance at beginning of the year | 2,060,834 | 2,060,834 | |
| Expenditures incurred | 469,956 | - | |
| Acquisition of Buena Vista Project (asset acquisition) | 2,699,782 | - | |
| Balance at the end of the year | 5,230,572 | 2,060,834 | |

The recoverability of the carrying amount of exploration assets is dependent upon further exploration and exploitation of commercially viable mineral deposits.

Exploration and evaluation expenditure for areas of interest for which rights of tenure are current is carried forward as an asset where it is expected that the expenditure will be recovered through the successful development of an area or by its sale; or exploration activities are continuing in an area and activities have not reached a stage which permits a reasonable estimate of the existence of economically recoverable reserves. Where a project or an area has been abandoned, the expenditure incurred thereon is written off in the year in which the decision is made.

In order to maintain current rights of tenure to exploration tenements, the Group is required to comply with the minimum expenditure obligations under the Mining Act. These obligations have been met. The future obligations which are subject to renegotiation when an application for a mining lease is made and at other times are not provided for in the financial statements.

| | Consoli | idated | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| Rehabilitation guarantee | 30 June 2021 | 31 Dec 2020 | |
| | \$ | | |
| Project Gravelotte (South Africa) | 38,084 | 36,902 | |

8. Trade and Other Payables

| | Consolidated | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------|--|
| | 30 June 2021 31 Dec | | |
| | \$ | \$ | |
| Current | | | |
| Trade payables | 170,743 | 11,268 | |
| Other creditors and accruals | 41,040 | 189,338 | |
| Share based payments accrued | 897,883 | - | |
| Deferred consideration – Buena Vista (Note 13) | 200,000 | - | |
| | 799,643 | 200,606 | |
| | | _ | |

Non-Current

| Deferred consideration – Buena Vista (Note 13) | 300,000 - |
|--|-----------|
|--|-----------|

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

9. Borrowings

| - | Consoli | Consolidated | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | 30 June 2021 \$ | 31 Dec 2020 \$ | | |
| Grant Button (i) | - | 153,186 | | |
| Tabland Pty Ltd (ii) | - | 10,000 | | |
| | | 163,186 | | |

Related party transactions

(i) Mr G Button, an Executive director, is the trustee of Wilberforce Trust. Wilberforce Trust entered into a loan agreement to provide the Company a loan facility of \$150,000 which was repaid during the period. The full amount, inclusive of interest expense of \$8,891 was repaid during the year.

(ii) Mr H Dawson, a Non-Executive Chairman, is a related person in Tabland Pty Ltd. Tabland Pty Ltd entered into a loan agreement to provide the Company a loan facility of \$50,000 the outstanding loan balance was repaid during the period.

10. Issued capital

| | Consolio | Consolidated | | dated |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| | 30-Jun-21 | 31-Dec-20 | 30-Jun-21 | 31-Dec-20 |
| (a) Share Capital | Shares | Shares | \$ | \$ |
| | | | | |
| Ordinary shares | | | | |
| Ordinary shares fully paid (a) | 485,219,483 | 324,765,480 | 33,309,481 | 24,813,146 |
| At reporting date | 485,219,483 | 324,765,480 | 33,309,481 | 24,813,146 |
| (a) Ordinary shares issued | | | | |
| | Consol | idated | Consoli | dated |
| | 6 mon | ths to | Year | to |
| | 30-Jun-21 | 30-Jun-21 | 31-Dec-20 | 31-Dec-20 |
| Movements in ordinary share capital | Shares | \$ | Shares | \$ |
| Balance at the beginning of the reporting | | | | |
| period | 324,765,480 | 24,813,146 | 304,598,818 | 24,177,078 |
| Issue of placement shares | 115,000,002 | 8,750,000 | 16,666,662 | 500,000 |
| Issue of shares in respect of the acquisition of | 25 000 000 | 4 925 000 | | |
| Buena Vista Project | 25,000,000 | 1,825,000 | - | - |
| Proceeds from exercise of options | 20,454,001 | 912,450 | - | - |
| Transfer between equity and reserves Issue of shares as consideration of debt | - | 386,741 | - | - |
| settlement | - | - | 3,500,000 | 147,000 |
| Less: Share issue costs | - | (3,377,856) | - | (10,932) |
| Balance at reporting date | 485,219,483 | 33,309,481 | 324,765,480 | 24,813,146 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

11.a Listed options

| - | 30-Jun-21 | 31-Dec-20 |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | No. of Options | No. of Options |
| Listed Options (MGUO) | | |
| At the end of the reporting period the following options were on issue: | | |
| - 30 September 2019 options exercisable at \$0.05 per share expiring 30 September 2022 | 101,506,273 | 101,506,273 |
| - 16 July 2020 options exercisable at \$0.05 per share expiring 30 September 2022 | 8,333,330 | 8,333,330 |
| - 16 December 2020 options exercisable at \$0.05 per share expiring 30 September 2022 | 3 | 3 |
| - 3 February 2021 options exercisable at \$0.05 per share expiring 30 September 2022 ¹ | 25,000,000 | - |
| - 3 March 2021 options exercisable at \$0.05 per share expiring 30 September 2022 ² | 25,000,000 | - |
| - 16 Mar 2021 Options exercised | (10,000) | - |
| - 10 May 2021 Options exercised | (6,366,667) | - |
| - 17 May 2021 Options exercised | (313,334) | - |
| - 19 May 2021 Options exercised | (150,000) | - |
| - 4 June 2021 Options exercised | (1,000,000) | - |
| - 16 June 2021 Options exercised | (6,600,000) | - |
| - Options exercised immediately following the reporting period | (14,000) | - |
| _ | 145,385,605 | 109,839,606 |

| 11.b l | Jnlisted options | 30-Jun-21 No. of Options | 31-Dec-20 No. of Options |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Unlisted op | tions (MGUAB) | | |
| | y 2021 unlisted options (MGUAB) exercisable at \$0.03 per ng 30 December 2023 ³ | 12,000,000 | - |
| | y 2021 unlisted options (MGUAB) exercisable at \$0.05 per ng 30 December 2023 ⁴ | 2,000,000 | - |
| | y 2021 unlisted options (MGUAB) exercisable at \$0.10 per ng 30 December 2023 ⁵ | 3,000,000 | - |
| | y 2021 unlisted options (MGUAB) exercisable at \$0.20 per ng 30 December 2023 ⁶ | 6,000,000 | - |
| | y 2021 unlisted options (MGUAB) exercisable at \$0.40 per ng 30 December 2023 ⁷ | 6,000,000 | - |
| - 16 March | 2021 MGUAB unlisted options exercised | (500,000) | - |
| - 10 May 20 | 21 MGUAB unlisted options exercised | (2,000,000) | - |
| - 4 June 20 | 21 MGUAB unlisted options exercised | (3,000,000) | - |
| | options exercised immediately following the reporting | (=00,000) | |
| period | - | (500,000) | - |
| | | 23,000,000 | - |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

| 11.b Unlisted options | 30-Jun-21 No. of Options | 31-Dec-20 No. of Options |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Unlisted options (MGUOC) - 23 April 2021 unlisted options (MGUOC) exercisable at \$0.20 per share expiring 19 April 2024 ⁸ | 32,000,000 | <u>-</u> |
| - 7 May 2021 unlisted options (MGUOC) exercisable at \$0.20 per share expiring 19 April 2024 ⁹ | 6,000,000 | |
| | 38,000,000 | - |

For the options granted during the current financial year, the valuation model inputs used to determine the fair value at the grant date, are as follows:

| Note | Grant date | Expiry date | Share price at grant date | Exercise price | Expected volatility | Dividend yield | Risk-free interest rate | Fair value at grant date |
|------|------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 3/02/2021 | 30/09/2022 | \$0.72 | \$0.05 | 98.74% | 0.00% | 0.09% | \$0.04 |
| 2 | 3/03/2021 | 30/09/2022 | \$0.10 | \$0.05 | 87.90% | 0.00% | 0.11% | \$0.05 |
| 3 | 11/01/2021 | 30/12/2023 | \$0.05 | \$0.03 | 81.51% | 0.00% | 0.11% | \$0.03 |
| 4 | 11/01/2021 | 30/12/2023 | \$0.05 | \$0.05 | 81.51% | 0.00% | 0.11% | \$0.03 |
| 5 | 11/01/2021 | 30/12/2023 | \$0.05 | \$0.10 | 81.51% | 0.00% | 0.11% | \$0.02 |
| 6 | 11/01/2021 | 30/12/2023 | \$0.05 | \$0.20 | 81.51% | 0.00% | 0.11% | \$0.01 |
| 7 | 11/01/2021 | 30/12/2023 | \$0.05 | \$0.40 | 81.51% | 0.00% | 0.11% | \$0.01 |
| 8 | 19/04/2021 | 19/04/2024 | \$0.18 | \$0.20 | 99.73% | 0.00% | 0.10% | \$0.10 |
| 9 | 7/05/2021 | 19/04/2024 | \$0.18 | \$0.20 | 99.77% | 0.00% | 0.12% | \$0.10 |

| Movements in options | 6 months to 30 June 2021 | Year to 31 December 2020 |
|---|---|--------------------------------|
| • | No. of Options | No. of Options |
| Listed options (MGUO) | | · |
| Balance at the beginning of the year | 109,839,606 | 101,506,273 |
| Options issued during the period | 50,000,000 | 8,333,333 |
| Options exercised during the period | (14,454,001) | - |
| Balance at reporting date | 145,385,605 | 109,839,606 |
| Unlisted options (MGUAB) Balance at the beginning of the year Options issued during the period Options exercised during the period Balance at reporting date | 29,000,000 (6,000,000) 23,000,000 | - - - - |
| Unlisted options (MGUOC) Balance at the beginning of the year Options issued during the period Balance at reporting date | | - |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

11c Reserves

2.

| | Option issue reserve | Share-based payment reserve | Investment revaluation reserve | Foreign currency translation reserve | Total |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| At 1 January 2021 | 947,182 | 157,333 | 46,875 | (421,454) | 729,936 |
| Options issued during the period | | | | | |
| - Unlisted options issued on 18 Jan 2021 ¹ - Unlisted options issued on 3 Feb | - | 614,044 | - | - | 614,044 |
| 2021 ² | - | 1,258,258 | - | - | 1,258,258 |
| - Unlisted options issued on 23 Apr 2021 ³ | - | 2,908,743 | - | - | 2,908,743 |
| - Unlisted options issued on 7 May 2021 ⁴ | - | 598,589 | - | - | 598,589 |
| Options exercised during the period | (259,698) | (127,043) | - | - | (386,741) |
| Options lapsed during the period | - | (157,332) | - | - | (157,332) |
| Less: Option issue costs Changes in fair value of equity | (7,433) | - | - | - | (7,433) |
| investments designated at FVOCI | - | - | (1,629) | - | (1,629) |
| Foreign currency translation | | - | - | 43,851 | 43,851 |
| At 30 June 2021 | 680,051 | 5,252,591 | 45,246 | (377,603) | 5,600,287 |
| At 1 January 2020 | 947,270 | 157,333 | (65,625) | (402,123) | 636,855 |
| Less: Option issue costs | (88) | - | - | - | (88) |
| Changes in fair value of equity investments designated at FVOCI | - | - | 112,500 | - | 112,500 |
| Foreign currency translation | - | - | - | (19,331) | (19,331) |
| At 31 December 2020 | 947,182 | 157,333 | 46,875 | (421,454) | 729,936 |

18 January 2021: the following unlisted options were issued: 1.

12,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.03 per share expiring 30 December 2023 0

2,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.05 per share expiring 30 December 2023 0

3,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.10 per share expiring 30 December 2023 0

6,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.20 per share expiring 30 December 2023 6,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.40 per share expiring 30 December 2023 0

0

3 February 2021: 25,000,000 listed options for nil consideration with an exercise price of \$0.05 expiring 30 September 2022.

3. 23 April 2021: 32,000,000 unlisted options exercisable at \$0.20 per share expiring 19 April 2024.

7 May 2021: 40,000,000 fully paid ordinary shares at an issue price of \$0.15 to raise \$6,000,000 before costs and 6,000,000 unlisted 4. options for nil consideration with an exercise price of \$0.20 per option expiring 19 April 2024.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

12. Interest in subsidiaries

| Name | Country of Incorporation | Percentage of equity interest held by consolidated entity | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------|--|
| | incorporation | | 31-Dec-20 | |
| GEM Venus Holdings (Pty) Ltd | South Africa | 100% | 100% | |
| Venus Emeralds (Pty) Ltd | South Africa | 74% | 74% | |
| Adit Mining Consultants & Trading (Pty) Ltd | South Africa | 74% | 74% | |
| Nevada Iron Holdings Pty Ltd | Australia | 100% | - | |
| Nevada Iron LLC | United States | 100% | - | |
| Iron Horse LLC | United States | 100% | - | |

13. Acquisition of Buena Vista Project

On 9 October 2020, Magnum entered into an agreement with Lilaid Pty Ltd and New Nevada Resources LLC (**Collectively, the Sellers**) to acquire a 100% interest in its subsidiary Nevada Iron Holdings Pty Ltd, which holds the Buena Vista Project (refer to announcement dated 9 October 2020) with settlement of the acquisition occurring on 9 February 2021 (**Acquisition**). The material terms of the Acquisition are set out below:

- a) \$25,000 payable to the Sellers and/or their nominees within 5 days of the Due Diligence Commencement Date (refer to announcement dated 9 October 2020); and
- b) \$225,000 in cash and the issue of 25,000,000 shares in Magnum at a deemed issue price of \$0.03 per share to the Sellers and/or their nominees on completion of the due diligence and a decision by Magnum to proceed with the acquisition; and
- c) On completion of a Definitive Feasibility Study, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares in Magnum to the value of \$500,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 15-day VWAP of Magnum determined as the 15 trading days immediately prior to the completion date of the Definitive Feasibility Study and its announcement to ASX.
- d) On the receipt by Magnum of firm and unconditional offers for the total amount of finance required to develop Buena Vista, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares in Magnum to the value of \$1,500,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 45 day VWAP of Magnum up to the date at which Magnum is in receipt of the unconditional offers for the total amount of finance required to develop Buena Vista; and
- e) On the completion of the commissioning of the production facility at Buena Vista, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares in Magnum to the value of \$1,000,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 15-day VWAP of Magnum immediately up to the completion of the commissioning of production; and
- f) On receipt by the Buyer of the first payment from the sale of concentrate from Buena Vista, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares and/or cash in Magnum (at the Sellers option) to the value of \$500,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 15 day VWAP of Magnum up to the date at which Magnum is in receipt of the first payment from the sale of concentrate from Buena Vista; and
- g) On the delivery by Magnum of the three millionth tonne of concentrate from Buena Vista, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares and/or cash (at the Sellers option) in Magnum to the value of \$1,000,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 15-day VWAP of Magnum up to the date at which Magnum has delivered the three millionth tonne of concentrate from Buena Vista; and
- h) On the delivery by Magnum of the five millionth tonne of concentrate from Buena Vista, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares and/or cash (at the Sellers option) in Magnum to the value of \$1,000,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 15-day VWAP of Magnum up to the date at which Magnum has delivered the five millionth tonne of concentrate from Buena Vista; and

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

13. Acquisition of Buena Vista Project (Continued)

i) Magnum will pay \$100,000 to the Sellers and/or their nominees on each six-month anniversary of the Completion Date to a cumulative total of \$500,000 in cash.

A reconciliation of the allocation of the costs of the acquisition is below:

| | \$ |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| Consideration | |
| Cash | 250,000 |
| Issue of 25,000,000 ordinary shares | 1,825,000 |
| Deferred consideration (note 8) | 500,000 |
| | 2,575,000 |
| Allocated as follows: | |
| Exploration expenditure | 2,699,782 |
| Creditors assumed | (162,003) |
| Other assets | 37,200 |
| | 2,575,000 |
| | |

14. Contingencies

There were no contingencies of the Group at 30 June 2021 (31 December 2020: \$Nil). The mining tenement commitment as at the 30th June 2021 is \$264,000 (31 December 2020: \$Nil).

The contingent material terms of the Acquisition are set out below:

- c) On completion of a Definitive Feasibility Study, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares in Magnum to the value of \$500,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 15-day VWAP of Magnum determined as the 15 trading days immediately prior to the completion date of the Definitive Feasibility Study and its announcement to ASX.
- d) On the receipt by Magnum of firm and unconditional offers for the total amount of finance required to develop Buena Vista, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares in Magnum to the value of \$1,500,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 45 day VWAP of Magnum up to the date at which Magnum is in receipt of the unconditional offers for the total amount of finance required to develop Buena Vista; and
- e) On the completion of the commissioning of the production facility at Buena Vista, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares in Magnum to the value of \$1,000,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 15-day VWAP of Magnum immediately up to the completion of the commissioning of production; and
- f) On receipt by the Buyer of the first payment from the sale of concentrate from Buena Vista, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares and/or cash in Magnum (at the Sellers option) to the value of \$500,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 15 day VWAP of Magnum up to the date at which Magnum is in receipt of the first payment from the sale of concentrate from Buena Vista; and
- g) On the delivery by Magnum of the three millionth tonne of concentrate from Buena Vista, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares and/or cash (at the Sellers option) in Magnum to the value of \$1,000,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 15-day VWAP of Magnum up to the date at which Magnum has delivered the three millionth tonne of concentrate from Buena Vista; and

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

14. Contingencies (Continued)

h) On the delivery by Magnum of the five millionth tonne of concentrate from Buena Vista, Magnum will issue to the Sellers and/or their nominees, shares and/or cash (at the Sellers option) in Magnum to the value of \$1,000,000 with the issue price of the Magnum Shares equal to the 15-day VWAP of Magnum up to the date at which Magnum has delivered the five millionth tonne of concentrate from Buena Vista.

None of these conditions have been met at 30 June 2021, and the timing of this was unknown at date of acquisition. Accordingly, the value of the contingent consideration is assessed as nil at the time of acquisition and at balance date.

15. Tenements on hand

| Location | Project | Tenement Type | Number | Interest | Status |
|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|
| Limpopo Province South Africa | Gravelotte | Mining Right | MPT 85/2014 | 74% | Granted |
| Limpopo Province South Africa | Gravelotte | Prospecting Right | LP 204 PR | 74% | Granted |
| Nevada Province United States | Buena Vista | Mining Right | Various ¹ | 100% | Granted |

1. Refer to page 13 to 18 of the report for the list of tenement numbers for Buena Vista Project

16. Events occurring after the balance date

There has not been any matter or circumstance that has arisen after balance date that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect, the operations and activities of the Group, the results of those operations, or the state of affairs of the Group in future financial periods, other than those detailed below:

Issue of Incentive Options and Performance Rights to Company Directors

On 3 August 2021, the Company issued unlisted incentive options and performance rights to the Company directors in accordance with the announcement dated 28 July 2021 ('**Director Options and Performance Rights**').

The Company issued the Director Options and Performance Rights in accordance with the Employee Incentive Plan approved by shareholders on 20 July 2021. In accordance with shareholder approval a total of 51,000,000 Director Options and Performance Rights were issued (refer to announcement dated 28 July 2021 and the Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting released on 16 June 2021).

DIRECTOR'S DECLARATION

In the opinion of the Directors of Magnum Mining and Exploration Limited ('the Company'):

- 1. The attached financial statements and notes thereto are in accordance with the Corporations Act 2001 including:
 - a. complying with Accounting Standards, the Corporations Regulations 2001 and other mandatory professional reporting requirements; and
 - b. giving a true and fair view of the Group's financial position as at 30 June 2021 and of its performance for the half year then ended.
- 2. there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Company will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable.

This declaration is signed in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors made pursuant to s.303 (5) of the Corporations Act 2001.

Donald Carroll Chairman 13 September 2021

John Dinan Director



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT

To the members of Magnum Mining and Exploration Limited

Report on the Condensed Interim Financial Report

Qualified Conclusion

We have reviewed the accompanying half-year financial report of Magnum Mining and Exploration Limited ("the company") which comprises the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2021, the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the half-year ended on that date, notes comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes, and the directors' declaration, for the Group comprising the company and the entities it controlled at the half-year end or from time to time during the half-year.

Based on our review, which is not an audit, except for the effects of the matter described in the *Basis for qualified conclusion* section below, we have not become aware of any matter that makes us believe that the half-year financial report of Magnum Mining and Exploration Limited is not in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001* including:

- (a) giving a true and fair view of the Group's financial position as at 30 June 2021 and of its performance for the half-year ended on that date; and
- (b) complying with Accounting Standard AASB 134 Interim Financial Reporting and the Corporations Regulations 2001.

Basis for qualified conclusion

As at balance date the Group has completed Trial Mining Phase 1 and Trial Mining Phase 2 at the Gravelotte Project. As a result of the trial mining, milling and processing, a parcel of emeralds has been recovered of a sufficient size to allow for a commercial assessment of pricing. Given the nature of trial mining it is expected that the net realisable value of the parcel will be lower than cost. As disclosed in Note 1 the Directors believe that prior to obtaining a commercial assessment of pricing for the emeralds, it would be irresponsible and imprudent for them to provide an estimate of the net realisable value for inclusion in inventory. We were unable to obtain sufficient appropriate evidence in respect of the carrying amount of inventory as at 30 June 2021. We were unable to verify existence and condition of the inventory or perform alternate procedures such as the inspection of documentation of the subsequent sale of the inventory as there have been no subsequent sales.

We conducted our review in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities* section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* ("the Code") that are relevant to our review of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We believe that through our review procedures there is sufficient and appropriate evidence to provide a basis for our conclusion.

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Responsibility of the directors for the financial report

The directors of the company are responsible for the preparation of the interim financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the interim financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's responsibility for the review of the financial report

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the interim financial report based on our review. ASRE 2410 requires us to conclude whether we have become aware of any matter that makes us believe that the interim financial report is not in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001* including giving a true and fair view of the Group's financial position as at 30 June 2021 and its performance for the half-year ended on that date, and complying with Accounting Standard AASB 134 *Interim Financial Reporting* and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

A review of a interim financial report consists of making enquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Independence

In conducting our review, we have complied with the independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001*.

Heb Man

HLB Mann Judd Chartered Accountants

Perth, Western Australia 13 September 2021

Normany

N G Neill Partner